Government Business Council

Delivering on Digital Government

A Candid Survey of Federal Managers

April 2015

Purpose

Driven by the White House's 2012 Digital Government Strategy, agencies have begun implementing and utilizing digital tools and services over the past two years. Many of these technologies aim to improve collaboration within and across federal organizations, as well as to better the quality of service that government agencies provide to citizens, businesses, and others they serve.

Motivated in part by the August 2014 release of the *U.S. Digital Services Playbook,* a document detailing the latest digital recommendations from the current administration, Government Business Council (GBC) and Accenture undertook a research study to evaluate the current state of federal digital services.

Methodology

To assess the perceptions, attitudes, and experiences of federal executives regarding digital collaboration and service delivery, GBC deployed a survey to a sample of *Government Executive*, *Nextgov*, and *Defense One* online and print subscribers in September 2014. 396 senior-level federal employees participated in the survey, including those of GS/GM-11 to 15 grade levels and members of the Senior Executive Service. 58% of respondents are GS/GM-13 and above, with representatives from over 30 civilian and defense agencies.

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Executive
Summary

Executive Summary

Agencies are in the early stages of employing digital tools and services

The most common digital tool agencies currently use to provide customer service are websites, online knowledge bases/FAQs, telephone self-service, and social media. In addition, agencies have begun providing digital collaboration tools for their employees including live collaboration tools and internal employee chat/instant messaging. As a result of these tools and services, respondents report top outcomes of improved employee efficiency (49%) and making it easier for customers to receive service (48%). However, more than a quarter of respondents indicate that they do not yet observe any positive outcomes.

Opportunities exist for digital tools to better support collaboration and service delivery

Digital tools used for customer engagement, service delivery, and employee engagement are perceived to be better utilized than those leveraged for collaboration purposes. Only two out of five respondents describe their agency's use of digital tools to support internal collaboration or interagency collaboration as "good" or "excellent." Half (51%) of respondents grade their agency's use of digital tools for customer service delivery at the same level.

Though barriers remain, new federal guidance offers suggestions for improvements
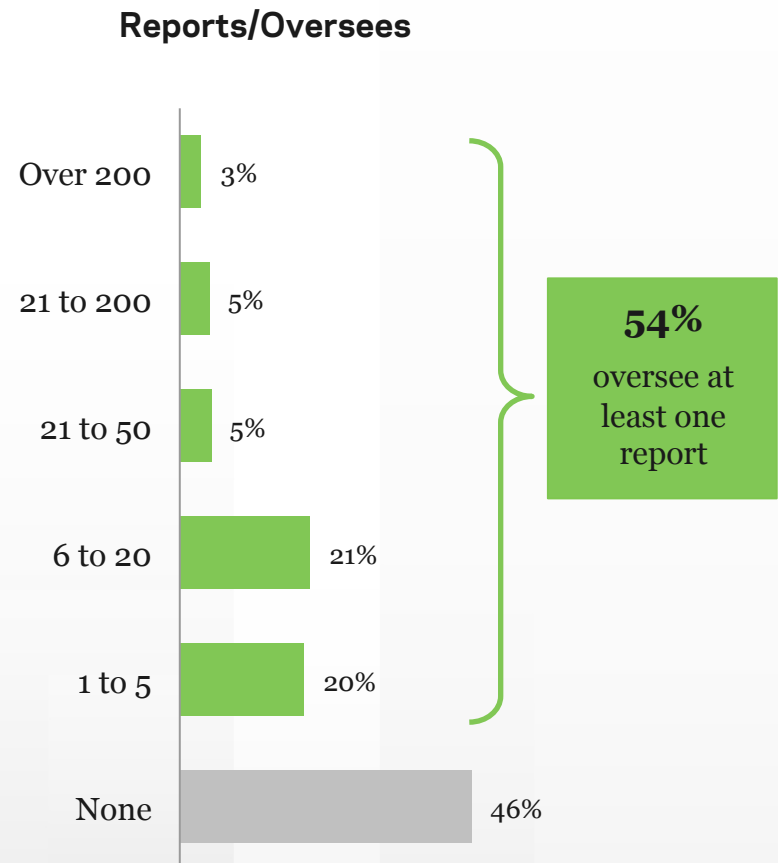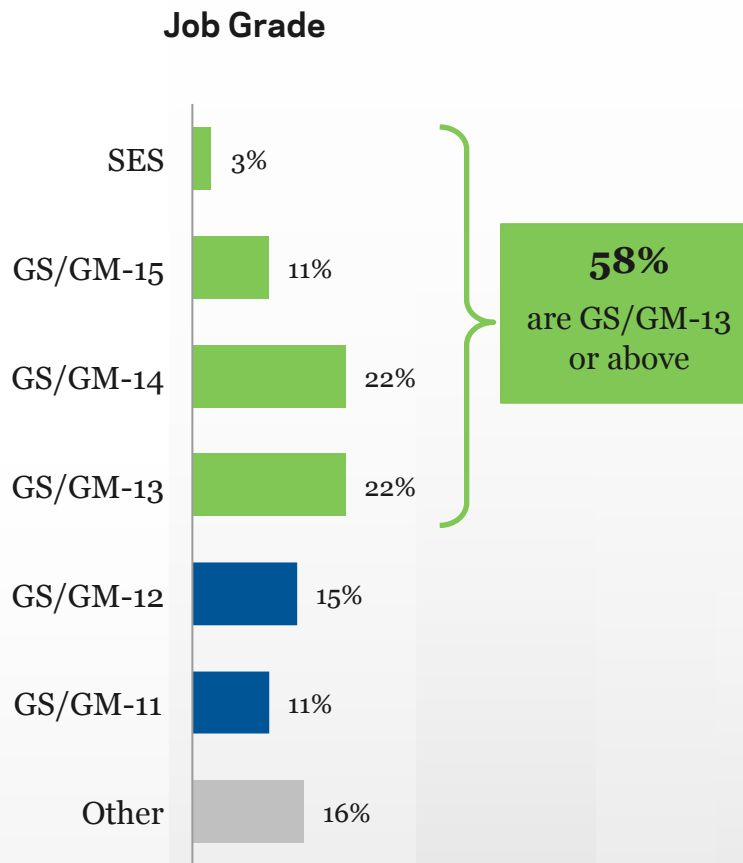
According to respondents, the top barriers to incorporating digital tools and services are limited budget (63%) and security/privacy concerns (57%). The lack of a clear digital strategy and the conflicting perceptions of cost-effectiveness of such tools further complicate implementation efforts.

The administration's newly released *U.S. Digital Services Playbook* seeks to overcome these challenges with a number of 'plays' or best practices that agencies can follow. For instance, the Playbook recommends that agencies develop digital-related employee skillsets, which 81% of survey respondents identify as a gap in their organizations.

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Respondent
Profile

Respondents are largely senior federal executives

Job Grade

SES	3%
GS/GM-15	11%
GS/GM-14	22%
GS/GM-13	22%
GS/GM-12	15%
GS/GM-11	11%
Other	16%

58% are GS/GM-13 or above

Reports/Oversees

Over 200	3%
21 to 200	5%
21 to 50	5%
6 to 20	21%
1 to 5	20%
None	46%

54% oversee at least one report

Percentage of respondents, n=368 and 319, respectively

Management and technical roles are the most represented job functions

Job Function

Job Function	Percentage
Program/project management	23%
Technical/scientific	13%
Human resources	11%
Administrative/office services	8%
Agency leadership	7%
Acquisition and procurement	6%
Finance	5%
Policy research/analysis	4%
Facilities, fleet, and real estate	3%
Information technology	3%
Communications/public relations	3%
Legal	2%
Other	12%

"Other" includes auditing and law enforcement functions

Percentage of respondents, n=319

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Agencies represented

Department of Agriculture

Department of the Army

Department of the Air Force

Department of the Treasury

Office of the Secretary of Defense

General Services Administration

Department of Veterans Affairs

Department of Commerce

Department of Health and Human Services

Department of Transportation

Social Security Administration

Department of the Navy

Department of the Interior

Department of Homeland Security

National Aeronautics and Space Administration

Department of Energy

Environmental Protection Agency

Department of Justice

Department of Housing and Urban Development

Department of Labor

Department of State

United States Marine Corps

Government Accountability Office

Small Business Administration

United States Agency for International Development

Nuclear Regulatory Commission

Department of Defense Combatant Commands

Department of Education

National Science Foundation

Executive Office of the President

Other Independent Agencies
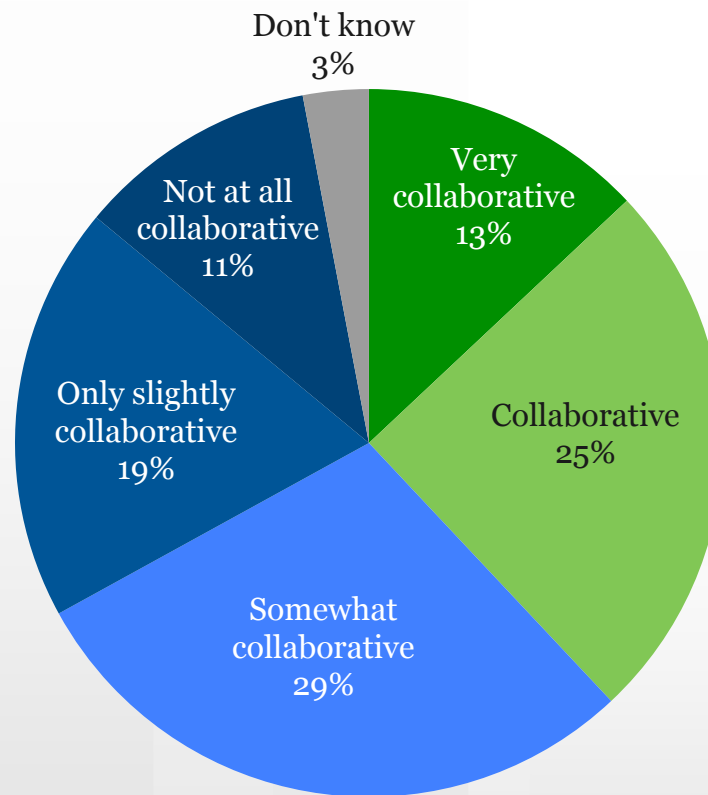
Agencies listed in order of frequency

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Research
Findings

i.

Digital Collaboration and Service Delivery

Federal agencies could do better at promoting a collaborative work culture

How would you describe your organization's culture when it comes to collaboration, both within your department/agency and with other federal agencies?

Very collaborative
13%

Collaborative
25%

Somewhat collaborative
29%

Only slightly collaborative
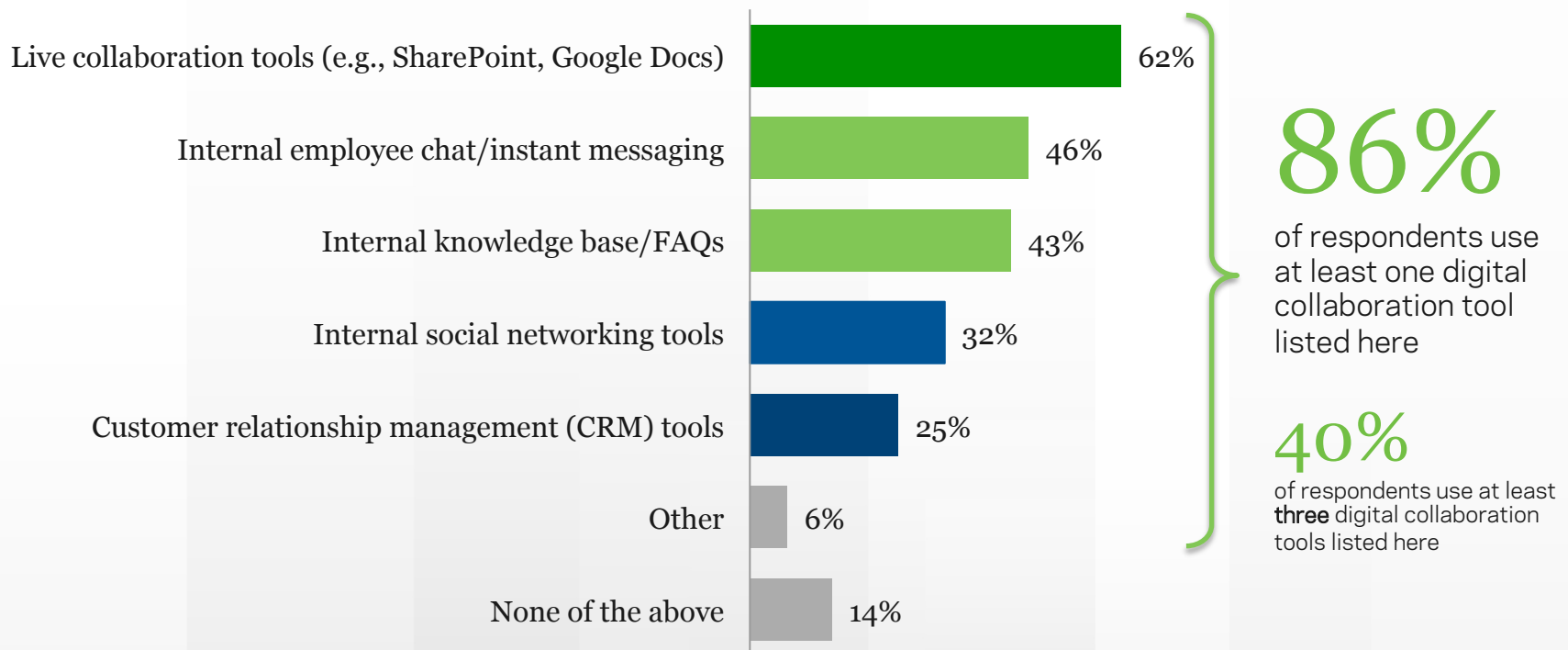19%

Not at all collaborative
11%

Don't know
3%

Only **38%** of respondents describe their organization's culture as collaborative or very collaborative

Percentage of respondents, n=394

Most respondents employ at least one digital collaboration tool

Digital Tools Used to Collaborate, Internally or Externally

Live collaboration tools (e.g., SharePoint, Google Docs) — 62%

Internal employee chat/instant messaging — 46%

Internal knowledge base/FAQs — 43%

Internal social networking tools — 32%

Customer relationship management (CRM) tools — 25%

Other — 6%

None of the above — 14%

86%
of respondents use at least one digital collaboration tool listed here

40%
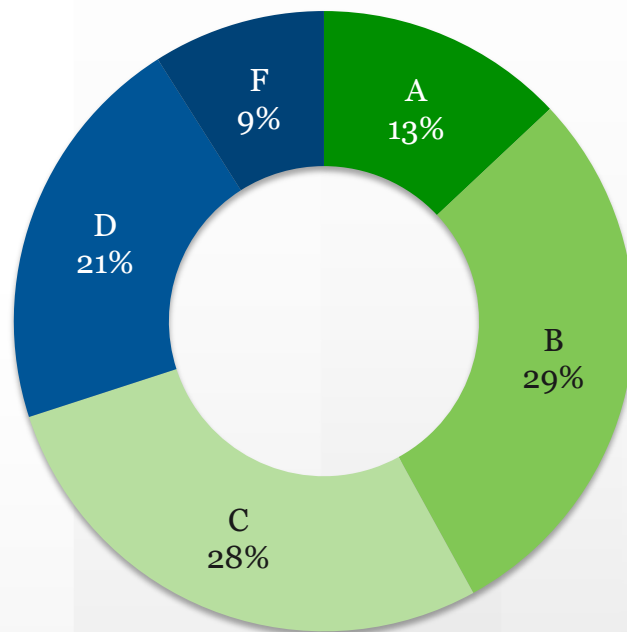of respondents use at least **three** digital collaboration tools listed here

Percentage of respondents, n=353
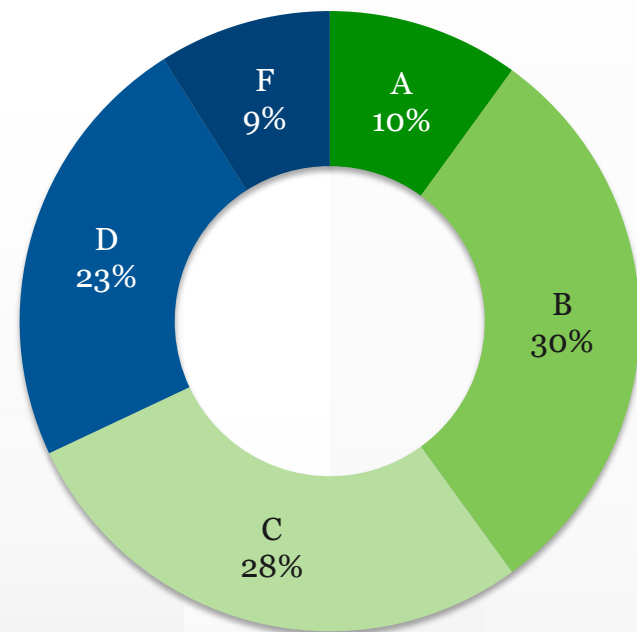Respondents were asked to select all that apply

Agencies receive mixed reviews on their use of digital tools to support collaboration

How would you grade your agency's use of digital tools to support...

Internal collaboration

A
13%

B
29%

C
28%

D
21%

F
9%

Interagency collaboration
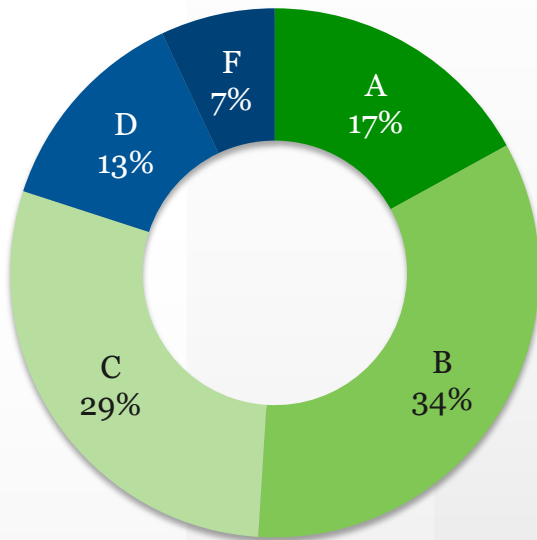

A
10%

B
30%

C
28%

D
23%

F
9%

■ A: Excellent   ■ B: Good   ■ C: Satisfactory   ■ D: Unsatisfactory   ■ F: Poor

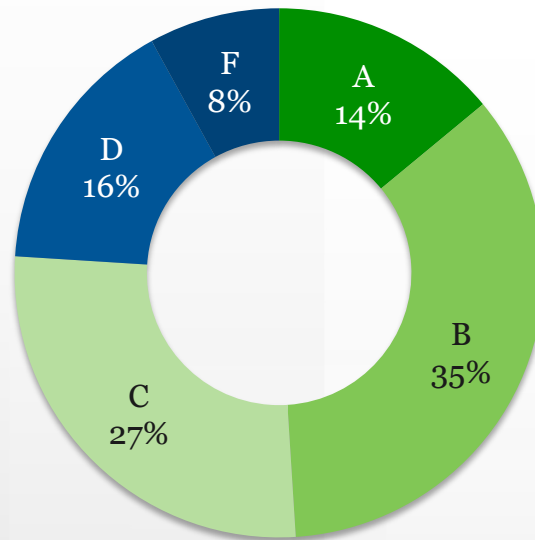Percentage of all respondents, n=370 and 342, respectively

Digital service delivery and engagement tools fare slightly better, but could still be improved

How would you grade your agency's use of digital tools to support…

Customer service delivery
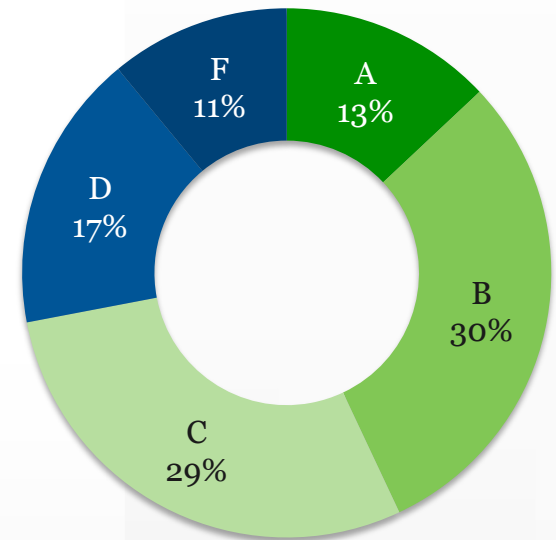
- F: 7%
- D: 13%
- A: 17%
- C: 29%
- B: 34%

Customer engagement

- F: 8%
- D: 16%
- A: 14%
- C: 27%
- B: 35%

Employee engagement

- F: 11%
- D: 17%
- A: 13%
- B: 30%
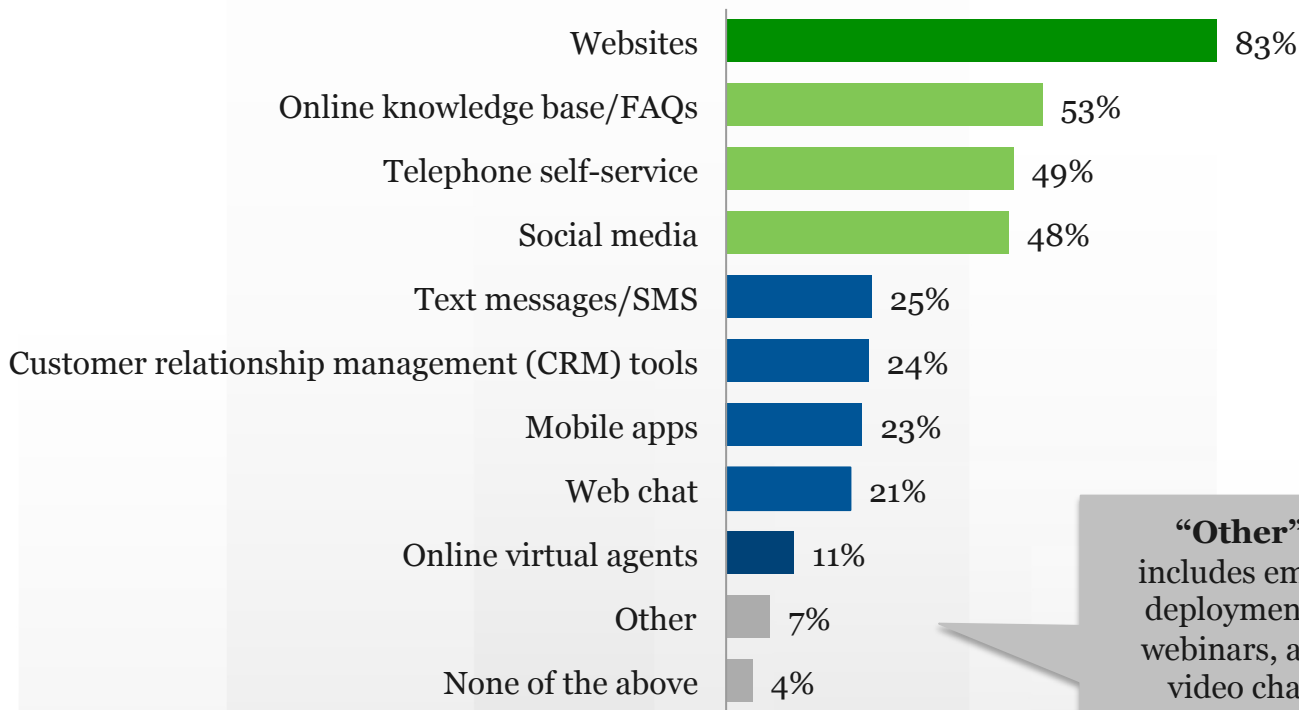- C: 29%

Legend: ■ A: Excellent ■ B: Good ■ C: Satisfactory ■ D: Unsatisfactory ■ F: Poor

Percentage of all respondents, n=365, 367, and 375, respectively

Agencies have yet to fully diversify their use of customer-oriented digital tools and services

Digital Tools Used to Serve Customers

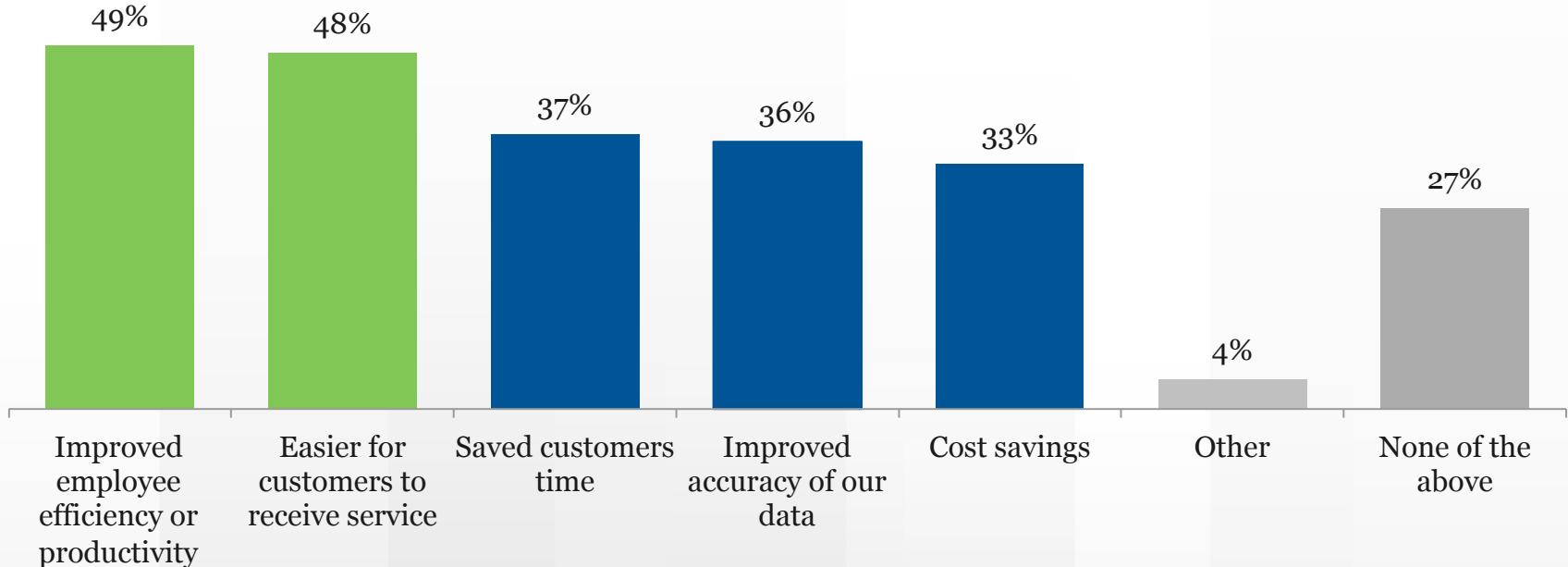| Tool	Percentage
Websites	83%
Online knowledge base/FAQs	53%
Telephone self-service	49%
Social media	48%
Text messages/SMS	25%
Customer relationship management (CRM) tools	24%
Mobile apps	23%
Web chat	21%
Online virtual agents	11%
Other	7%
None of the above	4%

68% of respondents use at least **three** digital collaboration tools listed here

"Other" includes email deployments, webinars, and video chat

Percentage of respondents, n=367
Respondents were asked to select all that apply

3 in 4 respondents identify positive outcomes from digital services, led by productivity gains

Outcomes from Using Digital Tools or Services

Category	Percentage
Improved employee efficiency or productivity	49%
Easier for customers to receive service	48%
Saved customers time	37%
Improved accuracy of our data	36%
Cost savings	33%
Other	4%
None of the above	27%

Percentage of respondents, n=326
Respondents were asked to select all that apply

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Some respondents share early successes with digital tools...

" *My team is in a fully mobile work environment and holds meetings virtually as a normal part of doing our work. We also use live collaboration tools to share working documents with those working remotely, enabling immediate delivery of documents and shortening review times.* "

" *In my agency, we collaborate with our surrounding offices using an internal chat program and editing software that allows us to look at data from our other locations.* "

Sampling of open-ended responses

… but others express concerns or frustrations with the lack of digital progress

" *The internal communication within my department is non-existent. There may be an attempt by some to use the available tools, but digital communication has not been a supported priority.* **"**

" *I know that [collaborative tools] are starting to be used in my agency, but training and marketing of the product should be solicited to employees. If no one uses it, what good is it?* **"**
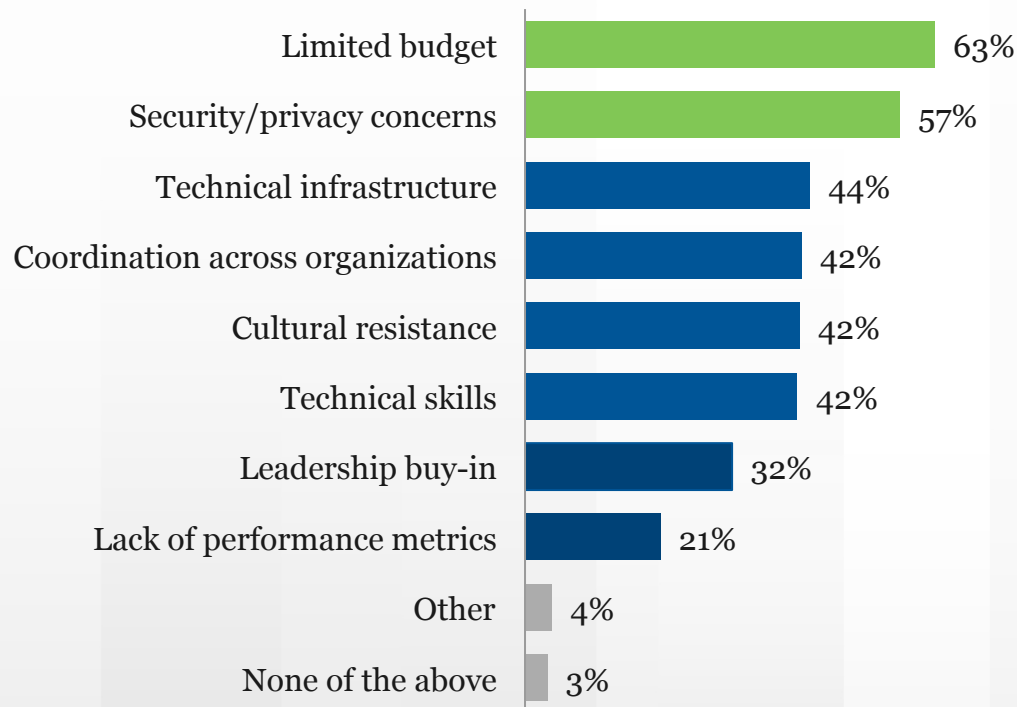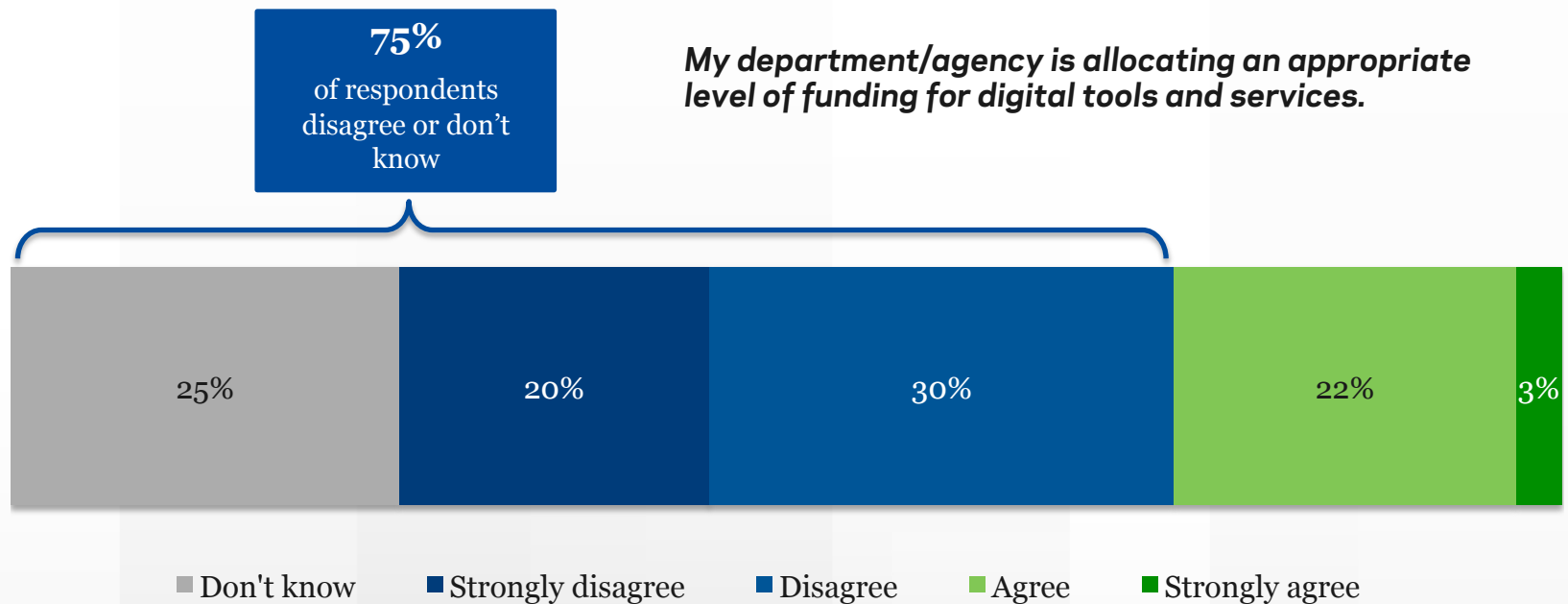
ii.

Addressing Current Challenges

Budget, security, and privacy issues are the top barriers to incorporating digital tools

Barriers to Incorporating Digital Tools and Services

Barrier	Percentage
Limited budget	63%
Security/privacy concerns	57%
Technical infrastructure	44%
Coordination across organizations	42%
Cultural resistance	42%
Technical skills	42%
Leadership buy-in	32%
Lack of performance metrics	21%
Other	4%
None of the above	3%

Percentage of respondents, n=319
Respondents were asked to select all that apply

In light of budget challenges, few say their agency spends the right amount on digital

75%
of respondents disagree or don't know

My department/agency is allocating an appropriate level of funding for digital tools and services.

25%	20%	30%	22%	3%

■ Don't know ■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

Percentage of respondents, n=319

Current perceptions of the cost-effectiveness of digital tools varies

How cost-effective are digital tools in supporting your organization's mission?

- Very cost-effective 21%
- Somewhat cost-effective 36%
- Not cost-effective 12%
- Don't know 31%
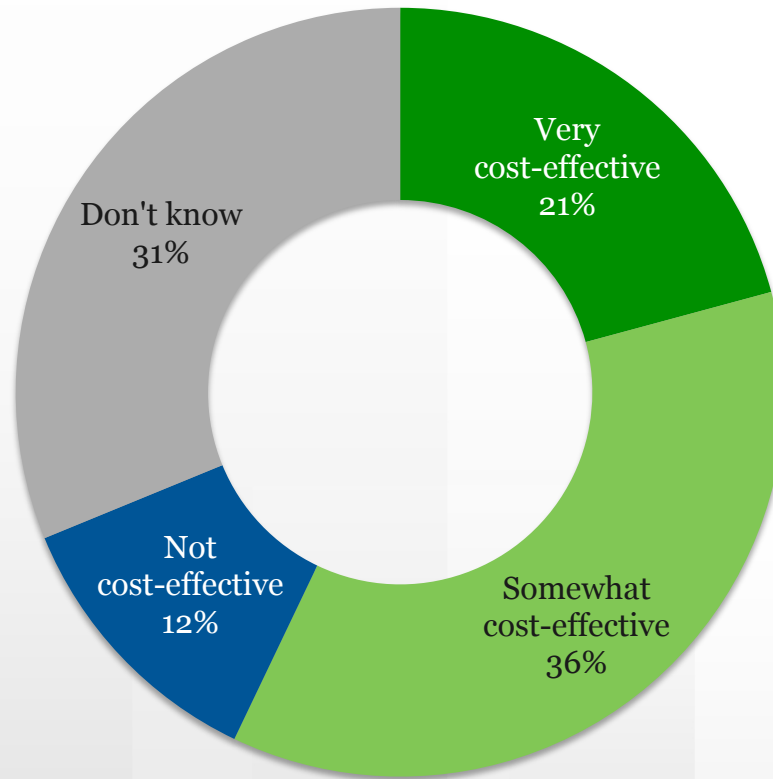
Percentage of respondents, n=317

The *U.S. Digital Services Playbook* provides best practices to overcome these obstacles

Released in August 2014, the White House's *U.S. Digital Services Playbook* lays out a number of best practices for digital delivery, including:

▶ How to think about end user needs to provide a comfortable and convenient experience for customers

▶ How to establish digital delivery teams and acquisition standards that make projects iterative and provide flexibility to technology procurement

▶ What types of employee skillsets agencies should look to recruit, hire, and develop to deliver digital services successfully

▶ How agencies can measure the progress and effectiveness of their services and all of the above, including specific types of metrics

U.S. Digital Services Playbook

The American people expect to interact with government through digital channels such as websites, email, and mobile applications. By building better digital services that meet the needs of the people that use our services, we can make the delivery of our policy and programs more effective.
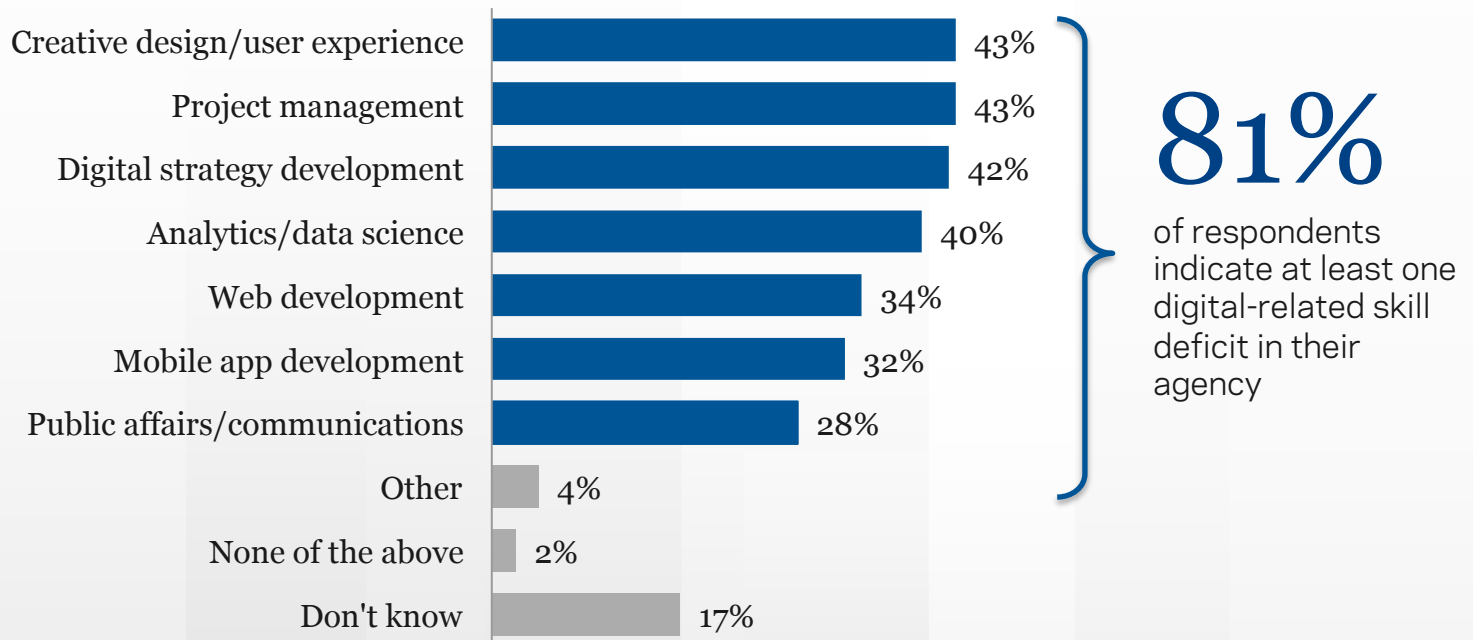
Today, too many of our digital services projects do not work well, are delivered late, or are over budget. To increase the success rate of these projects, the U.S. Government needs a new approach. We created a playbook of 13 key "plays" drawn from successful best practices from the private sector and government that, if followed together, will help government build effective digital services.

playbook.cio.gov

Per the Playbook, agencies can strengthen employee skillsets to improve digital delivery
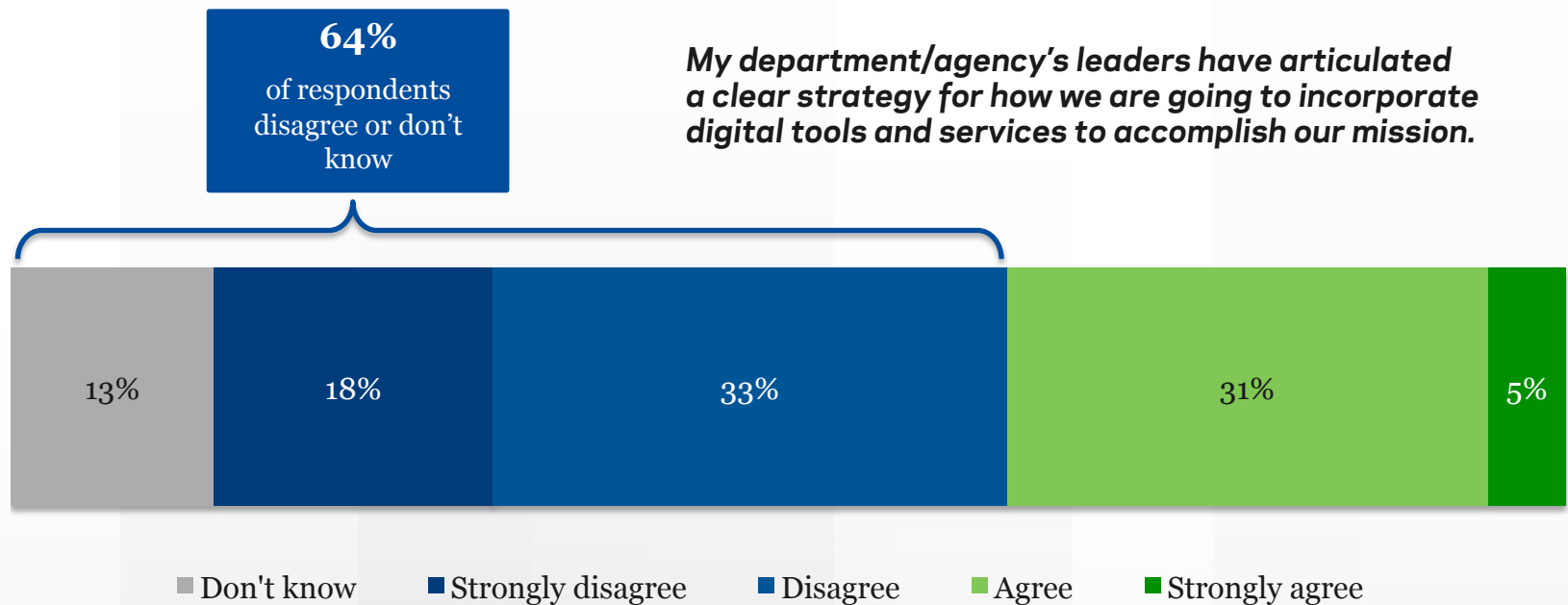
The new U.S. Digital Services Playbook encourages agencies to seek out talented employees who have experience creating modern digital services.

In your opinion, which of the following skillsets could be strengthened or added in your department/agency?

Skillset	Percentage
Creative design/user experience	43%
Project management	43%
Digital strategy development	42%
Analytics/data science	40%
Web development	34%
Mobile app development	32%
Public affairs/communications	28%
Other	4%
None of the above	2%
Don't know	17%

81%
of respondents indicate at least one digital-related skill deficit in their agency

Percentage of respondents, n=324
Respondents were asked to select all that apply

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Agency leadership can articulate clearer goals and objectives for digital delivery

64%
of respondents disagree or don't know

My department/agency's leaders have articulated a clear strategy for how we are going to incorporate digital tools and services to accomplish our mission.

13%	18%	33%	31%	5%

■ Don't know ■ Strongly disagree ■ Disagree ■ Agree ■ Strongly agree

Percentage of respondents, n=322

Some respondents report that their agency uses metrics to drive customer-facing decisions:

"Play 2" of the recently released U.S. Digital Services Playbook encourages the use of metrics and data to drive decisions at every step of the customer experience.

How does your department/agency measure customer satisfaction?

" *Customer satisfaction is measured through interactive customer evaluation responses, trended by comment content and metrics on non-freeform responses which are supplemented by an Annual Customer Service Survey.* **"**

" *My agency uses a business plan that is updated every fiscal year that includes goals and core business measures, including metrics that we aim to hit.* **"**

Sampling of open-ended responses

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Other agencies can still improve on incorporating metrics into decision making:

> 66 *In my agency, we do not measure customer satisfaction and make no changes to delivery to address issues.* 99

> 66 *While we do use some scorecards, I haven't seen any quantitative measuring take place... zero.* 99

Sampling of open-ended responses

4

Final
Considerations

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When improving digital collaboration and service delivery...

Make digital the default

Though agencies have already made some progress in incorporating digital tools for both collaboration and customer service delivery, many have yet to fully diversify the ways in which employees and external customers can engage, interact, or utilize digital services. Doing so can help make digital the 'new normal' and accelerate the shift away from older, less efficient methods.

Develop the skillsets necessary for successful delivery

As agencies aim to diversify and improve the effectiveness of their digital tools, they should look not only at technological considerations but also ensure they have the skillsets internally to successfuly plan, build, and execute on new digital initiatives. The *U.S. Digital Services Playbook* offers specific suggestions on the types of skillsets and capabilities agencies should look for when recruiting new employees or seeking external assistance to fill the skill deficits indicated by survey respondents. Seeking and applying the experience of seasoned digital experts can help federal agencies more efficiently provide digital services to end users.

Articulate clearer strategic goals

While the common refrain of budget, security, and privacy concerns hamper digital implementation, agency leadership can start to overcome these obstacles by articulating a clearer vision for digital services. This includes not only specific goals and deadlines, but a variety of metrics that will allow decision makers to evaluate the effectiveness of the services and continuously improve the development and deployment process.

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Accenture is a global management consulting, technology services and outsourcing company, with approximately 319,000 people serving clients in more than 120 countries. Combining unparalleled experience, comprehensive capabilities across all industries and business functions, and extensive research on the world's most successful companies, Accenture collaborates with clients to help them become high-performance businesses and governments. The company generated net revenues of US$30.0 billion for the fiscal year ended Aug. 31, 2014. Its home page is www.accenture.com.

About GBC

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